

# COVID-19 Ombudsman Analysis



**Problem: COVID-19 brought a large number of requests. The team was unable to attend.**

**Objective: How to apply machine learning to identify the interaction profiles in the ombudsman channels in the state of Goiás**



# Methodology

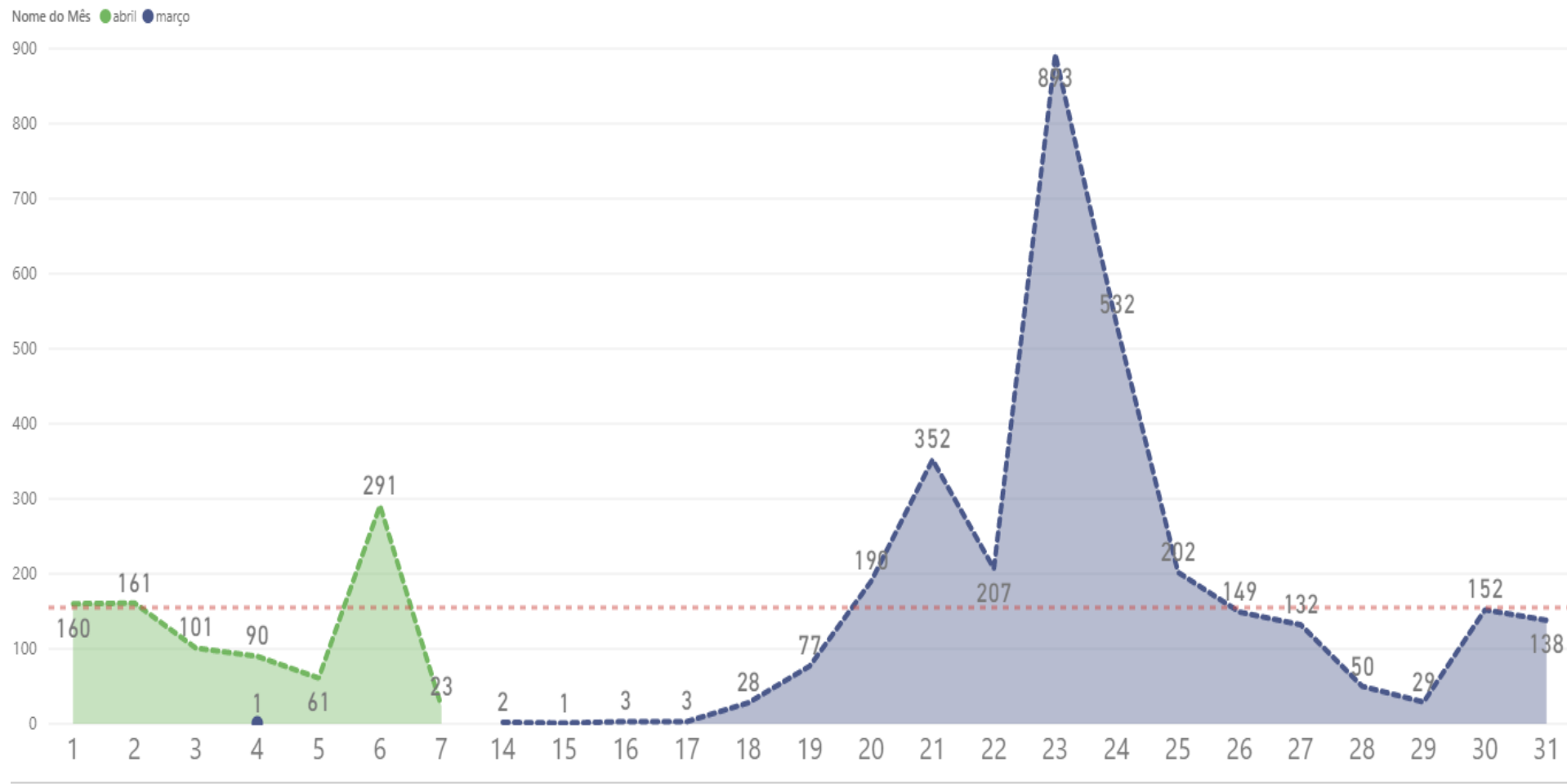
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- Analysis of the population that interacts in the ombudsman channels
- Descriptive analysis of interactions
- Textual analysis of texts using clustering techniques
- Personas Identification
- Recommendations

# 2- Descriptive Analysis

# Complaints about the Corona Virus

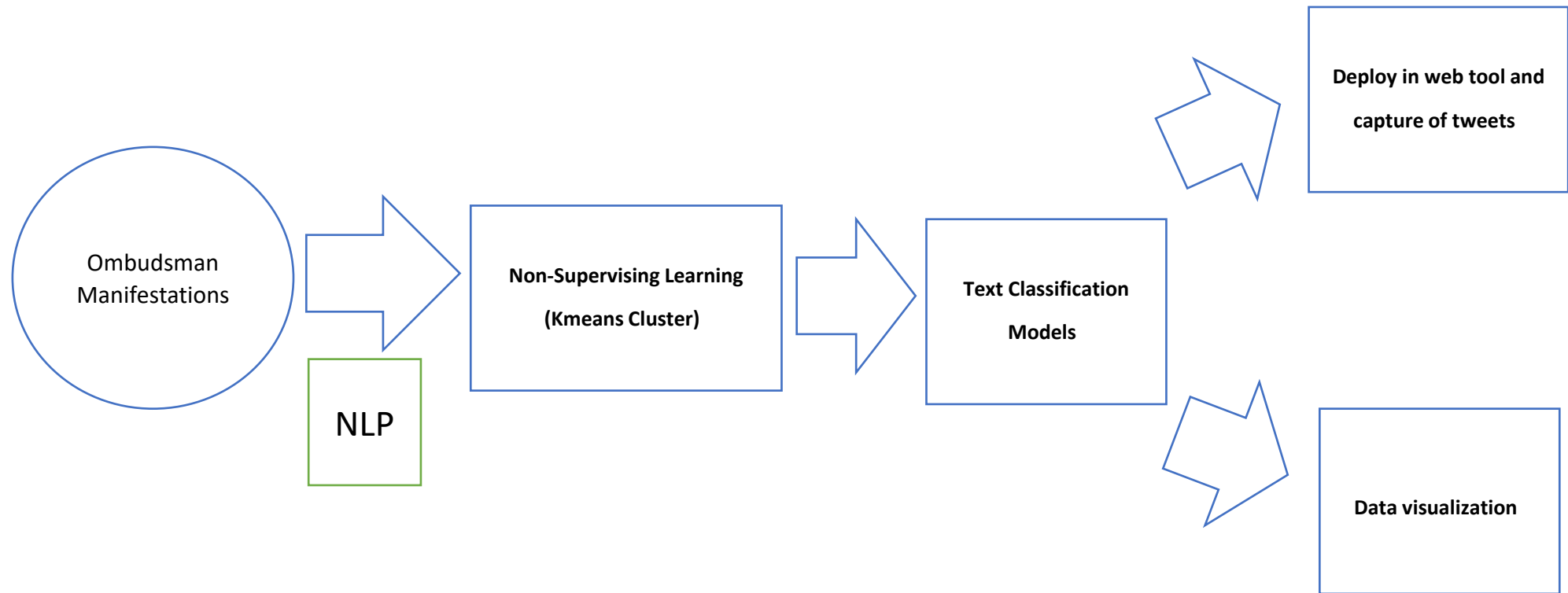
Total Manifestations: 2509 between 03/13/2020 to 03/26/2020



# 2- Textual Analysis - Artificial Intelligence

# FRAME

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# TF-IDF

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With the TF-IDF (term frequency - inverse document frequency), we consider the frequency of a word in the sentence, divided by the number of documents in which it appears

$$\mathbf{tfidf}_{i,j} = \mathbf{tf}_{i,j} \times \log \left( \frac{\mathbf{N}}{\mathbf{df}_i} \right)$$

$\mathbf{tf}_{i,j}$  = total number of occurrences of  $i$  in  $j$

$\mathbf{df}_i$  = total number of documents (speeches) containing  $i$

$\mathbf{N}$  = total number of documents (speeches)



# Kmean Clustering Technique

Clustering method that aims to partition  $n$  observations among  $k$  groups, where each observation belongs to the group closest to the average. This results in a division of the data space in a Voronoi Diagram.

$$\text{objective function} \leftarrow J = \sum_{j=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^n \underbrace{\|x_i^{(j)} - c_j\|^2}_{\text{Distance function}}$$

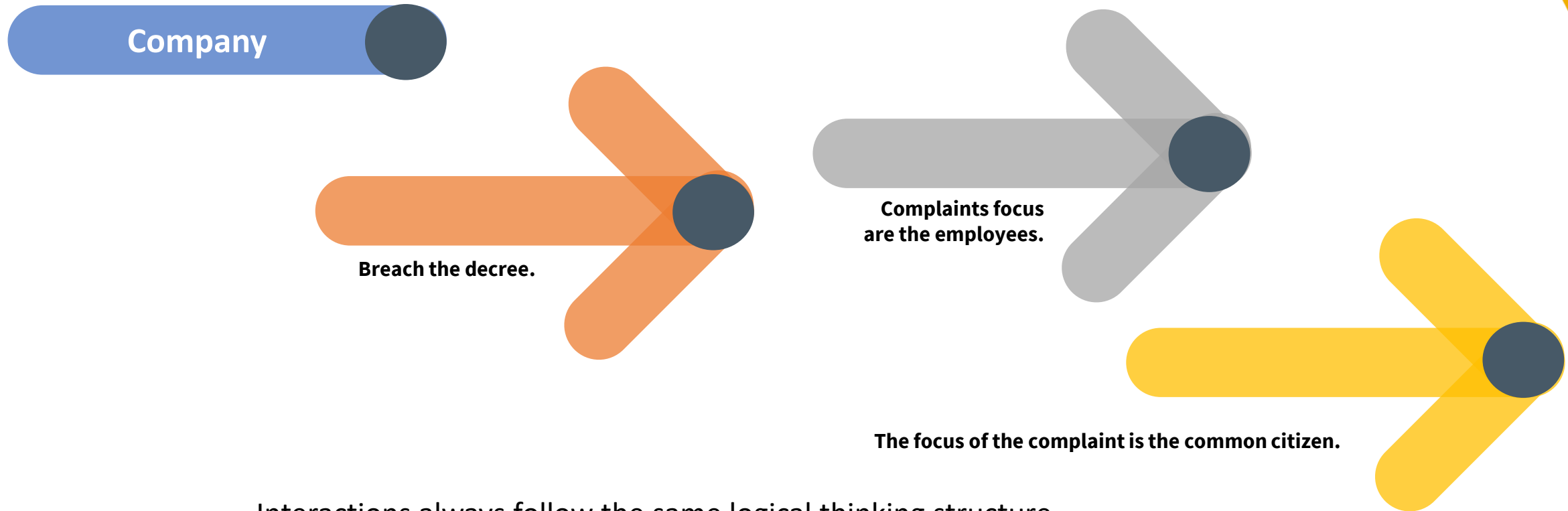
Diagram illustrating the objective function for K-means clustering:

- $k$ : number of clusters
- $n$ : number of cases
- $x_i^{(j)}$ : case  $i$
- $c_j$ : centroid for cluster  $j$
- $\|x_i^{(j)} - c_j\|^2$ : Distance function



# Logic in interaction

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Interactions always follow the same logical thinking structure

The employee has doubts as to whether his company should be open, so he creates a complaint.

The citizen has doubts about an activity that must be working, then the citizen a complaint.

# Demandas por Cluster

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Cluster	Manifestações	%
• Running Activities, employees and agglomerations	600	28.18
• Citizen complaint about open services	438	20.57
• Employees Requesting Protection	303	14.23
• Entertainment	353	15.88
• Closed door companies	167	7.84
• Decoration Stores	156	7.33
• Open bars	112	5.26



**CLUSTER - Operating activities,  
employees and agglomerations**

# 1- Operating Activities, employees and agglomerations

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- Reported activity:
- Workshops
- Works and Constructions
- Administrative activities
- Colleges maintaining activities -
  - Cambury more than 10 requests,
  - UNIALFA,
  - PUC
- IT companies
- The company “Elétrica Radiante” made 20 requests





# **CLUSTER - Citizen complaint about open services**



# Citizen complaint about open services

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- Activity reported that citizens have doubts:
  - Drugstores
  - Hardware Stores
  - Auto parts - doubt whether to stay open or closed
  - Laundries
  - Administrative Service
  - Concessionaires
  - Parking
  - Churches
  - Car wash
  - Motel - Neighborhood of São Francisco e Ipiranga
  - Ambulance



**Code:**

[https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1TVC3b7pgKmjC5ANy2HUkgUUsvIKIL4M8#scrollTo=J8WGU3\\_TZhqV](https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1TVC3b7pgKmjC5ANy2HUkgUUsvIKIL4M8#scrollTo=J8WGU3_TZhqV)

[https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1TVC3b7pgKmjC5ANy2HUkgUUsvIKIL4M8#scrollTo=J8WGU3\\_TZhqV](https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1TVC3b7pgKmjC5ANy2HUkgUUsvIKIL4M8#scrollTo=J8WGU3_TZhqV)

<http://ferreirabruno7.pythonanywhere.com/>

# Thank You!

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